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SUPPLEMENTARY ONLINE MATERIAL FOR

***Hipparrison macedonicum* revisited: New data on evolution of hipparrisonine horses from the Late Miocene of Greece**

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Supplementary Online Material

Table 1. Cranial and postcranial measurements of the new material of *Hipparrison macedonicum* Koufos, 1984, Ravin de la Pluie, Axios Valley (Macedonia, Greece), Late Vallesian, MN 10 (Late Miocene).

Table 2. Dental measurements of the new material of *Hipparrison macedonicum*, Ravin de la Pluie, Axios Valley (Macedonia, Greece), Late Vallesian, MN 10 (Late Miocene).

Table 1. Cranial and postcranial measurements of the new material of *Hipparium macedonicum* Koufos, 1984, Ravin de la Pluie, Axios Valley (Macedonia, Greece), Late Vallesian, MN 10 (Late Miocene).

Skull: 1, muzzle length: prosthiion-middle of the line connecting the anterior borders of P^2 ; 2, palatal length: middle of the line connecting the anterior borders of P^2 –anterior border of choanae; 7, premolar length (alveolar); 8, molar length (alveolar); 9, tooth row length (alveolar); 14, minimal muzzle breadth; 15, muzzle breadth: breadth between the posterior borders of I^3 ; 26, idem posterior of the orbits; 30, length of the naso-incisival notch: prosthiion-posterior end of the narial opening; 33, maximal length of the preorbital fossa; 34, distance between the back of the preorbital fossa and the infraorbital foramen; 35, height of the preorbital fossa: perpendicular to its maximal length; 36, distance between the preorbital fossa and the facial crest; 37, height of back of the infraorbital foramen above the alveolar border; 38, height of the back of the preorbital fossa above the alveolar border.

Mandible: 1, maximal length: posterior point of the articular condyle–anterior point situated between the two i_1 (in projection); 2, muzzle length: middle of the line connecting the anterior borders of p_2 to a point situated between the two i_1 ; 3, premolar length (alveolar); 4, molar length (alveolar); 5, tooth row length (alveolar); 6, distance from posterior end of m_3 –posterior border of the vertical ramus; 7, muzzle breadth: breadth at the posterior borders of i_3 ; 8, height articular condyle–base of the horizontal ramus; 9, height incisura mandibulae–base of the horizontal ramus; 10, depth of the jaw behind m_3 ; 11, idem between p_4 and m_1 ; 12, idem in front of p_4 ; 13, symphysial length; 14, minimal breadth of the symphysis.

Third metacarpal: 6, proximal articular DAP; 7, maximal diameter of the articular facet for os magnum; 8, diameter of the anterior facet for hamatum; 9, diameter of the articular facet for the second carpal; 10, distal maximal supra-articular breadth.

Tibia: 5, proximal maximal breadth; 6, proximal maxial depth; 7, distal maximal breadth; 8, distal maximal depth.

Third metatarsal: 12, distal maximal DAP of the keel; 13, distal minimal DAP of the lateral condyle; 14, distal maximal DAP of the medial condyle.

Table 2. Dental measurements of the new material of *Hipparium macedonicum*, Ravin de la Pluie, Axios Valley (Macedonia, Greece), Late Vallesian, MN 10 (Late Miocene).
 Bo, occlusal breadth; Bp, protocone breadth; B_O ant, anterior occlusal breadth; B_O post, posterior occlusal breadth; B_b, breadth at 1cm from the base of the crown; L_O, occlusal length; L_p, protocone length; L_{prfl}, preflexid length; L_{ptfl}, postflexid length; L_b, length at 1cm from the base of the crown; E.F., enamel formula.

P2	RPI-125 dex	RPI-125 sin	RPI-142	RPI-287	p2	RPI-125 dex	RPI-125 sin	RPI-286 dex	RPI-286 sin	RPI-281	RPI-282	RPI-290 dex	RPI-290 sin	RPI-291
Lo	27,2	27,2	26,8	-	Lo	24,1	23,8	22,0	23,0	23,4	-	22,0	21,0	22,7
Bo	21,2	20,6	18,5	-	Bo ant	9,4	9,6	8,2	8,1	9,0	-	9,7	9,8	8,5
Lp	6,1	5,6	4,6	-	Bo post	11,3	11,0	9,6	10,0	10,6	-	12,5	13,2	10,7
Bp	4,5	4,5	4,4	-	Lprfl	4,8	6,0	7,8	7,5	4,4	-	5,2	-	5,9
E.F.	1,2,4,1/1	1,3,2,0/1	3,3,1,0/0	-	Bptfl	8,3	8,4	9,8	10,1	6,8	-	6,5	-	8,5
					E.F.	0,0,0/0	0,0,0/0	0,1,0/1	0,0,1/1 c	0,0,0/0	-	0,0,0/0	-	0,0,0/0
P3					p3									
Lo	21,7	21,8	22,7	22,5	Lo	20,8	21,8	21,2	21,3	20,4	20,8	19,8	-	20,0
Bo	21,5	20,7	19,8	-	Bo ant	12,4	12,2	10,1	10,0	12,6	10,2	-	-	11,0
Lp	5,6	5,7	4,9	-	Bo post	11,1	11,5	10,1	10,4	11,1	-	12,0	-	11,3
Bp	4,6	4,4	3,6	-	Lprfl	6,8	6,5	6,7	6,3	5,6	6,5	6,0	-	7,0
E.F.	2,7,4,1/1	3,5,5,1/1	2,5,2,2/1	-	Bptfl	8,8	9,5	9,8	10,3	8,0	10,2	6,6	-	9,6
					E.F.	0,0,0/0	0,0,0/0	2,1,2/0	1,1,3/0	0,0,0/0	1,1,0/0	0,0,0/0	-	0,0,0/0
P4					p4									
Lo	20	20,6	23	21,8	Lo	21,0	20,5	21,2	21,0	19,7	2,4	19,5	21,1	19,7
Bo	21,1	20,8	18,4	20,2	Bo ant	11,4	11,9	9,8	10,2	12,0	10,5	13,0	12,2	10,6
Lp	6,4	6,1	4,7	4,9	Bo post	10,2	10,2	10,0	10,2	11,0	10,8	11,4	11,1	10,4
Bp	4,3	4,7	3,5	4,2	Lprfl	6,5	6,8	6,1	6,3	6,2	6,2	5,7	5,9	6,3
E.F.	1,6,3,1/1	0,5,4,1/1	2,6,4,2/1	1,5,3,1/1	Bptfl	9,5	9,0	9,8	10,0	8,6	9,0	7,0	6,8	9,6
					E.F.	0,0,0/0	0,0,0/0	0,1,1/0	1,1,0/0	1,1,0/0	1,1,1/0	0,0,0/0	0,0,0/0	0,1,0/0
M1					m1									
Lo	18,2	18,5	19,8	18,4	Lo	19,4	-	20,2	19,7	18,1	19,6	18,7	19,6	-
Bo	19,8	19,6	18,3	18,6	Bo ant	10,3	-	9,6	9,7	10,5	9,8	11,8	11,8	-
Lp	6,7	6,8	5,6	6,2	Bo post	9,0	-	8,6	8,8	9,2	8,9	9,3	9,6	-
Bp	4	4,6	3,8	3,9	Lprfl	4,9	-	6,2	6,0	5,2	5,3	4,8	5,0	-
E.F.	1,6,4,3/1	1,6,4,1/1	1,4,4,2/1	1,7,3,1/1	Bptfl	5,9	-	7,0	7,2	5,1	-	5,2	5,0	-
					E.F.	0,0,0/0	-	1,1,0/0	1,0,0/0	0,0,0/0	-	0,0,0/0	0,0,0/0	-
M2					m2									
Lo	19,3	19,3	20,6	18,9	Lo	-	-	21	20,5	-	19,6	18	18,5	-
Bo	19,7	19,8	16,7	19,6	Bo ant	-	-	8,6	9,1	-	9,5	11	10,5	-
Lp	6,3	6,5	5,2	5,1	Bo post	-	-	7,2	8	-	8,9	9,7	8,2	-
Bp	3,9	4	3,1	3,8	Lprfl	-	-	6,5	5,4	-	6	4,6	4,4	-
E.F.	1,5,4,1/1	1,5,5,2/1	1,6,3,1/1	0,5,4,1/1	Bptfl	-	-	8,8	8,4	-	8	5,1	5,3	-
					E.F.	-	-	1,1,0/0	1,1,0/0	-	1,1,1/0	0,0,0/0	0,0,0/0	-
M3					m3									
Lo	20,1	20,1	-	-	Lo	-	-	-	-	21,7	22,8	-	-	-
Bo	17	16,8	-	-	Bo ant	-	-	-	-	8,9	8	-	-	-
Lp	5,5	5,7	-	-	Bo post	-	-	-	-	8,2	7,6	-	-	-
Bp	3,5	3,3	-	-	Lprfl	-	-	-	-	5	6,4	-	-	-
E.F.	0,5,4,1/1	0,4,4,1/1	-	-	Bptfl	-	-	-	-	6,5	7,7	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	E.F.	-	-	-	-	1,1,0/0	1,1,1/0	-	-	-