

Revision of the amphibian genus *Limnerpeton* (Temnospondyli) from the Upper Carboniferous of the Czech Republic

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The Late Carboniferous amphibian genus *Limnerpeton* Fritsch, 1881 is revised on the basis of the type specimens of the eight original species described by Fritsch using material from Nýřany, Třemošná and Kounov, now in the Czech Republic. The type species *Limnerpeton modestum* is a *nomen dubium* restricted to a mandible that almost certainly belongs to an amphibamid *temnospondyl* but is not critically diagnostic. "*Limnerpeton*" *laticeps* and "*Limnerpeton*" *macrolepis* lectotypes are both small individuals of the same taxon as the later described *Mordex calliprepes* Steen, 1938 and thus form part of the hypodigm of *Mordex laticeps* comb. nov. "*Limnerpeton*" *elegans* is now *Limnogyrinus elegans* and is a member of the temnospondyl family Micromelerpetontidae. "*Limnerpeton*" *obtusatum* is a specimen of the microsaur *Microbrachis pelikani*. "*Limnerpeton*" *dubium* is an indeterminate tetrapod, probably either a temnospondyl or a pelycosaur. "*Limnerpeton*" *difficile* is a *nomen dubium* but the type is probably a small specimen of the tuditanomorph microsaur *Crinodon limnophyes*. "*Limnerpeton*" *caducum* is almost certainly a specimen of the ophiderpetontid aistopod *Oestocephalus granulosus*. Several other described small temnospondyls from Nýřany are discussed and shown to be specimens of either *Limnogyrinus elegans*, *Mordex laticeps* or Amphibamidae incertae sedis. The tetrapod fauna at Nýřany includes four dissorophoid temnospondyls as proposed by Milner (1986) but with two changes in nomenclature. They comprise the branchiosaurid *Branchiosaurus salamandroides*, the micromelerpetontid *Limnogyrinus elegans*, the amphibamid *Platyrrhinops* cf. *lyelli* and the primitive trematopid *Mordex laticeps*. These represent four of the five major dissorophoid families and demonstrate that the group had already diversified by the late Westphalian.

Key words: Amphibia, Temnospondyli, Dissorophoidea, Carboniferous, Czech Republic.

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