

Tolypammina vagans (Foraminiferida) as inhabitant of the Oxfordian siliceous sponges

Józef Kaźmierczak Acta Palaeontologica Polonica 18 (1), 1973: 95-114

An argillaceous, monothalamous foraminifera *Tolypammina vagans* (Brady) adapted to live in sponges, was found in the water system of numerous siliceous sponges collected from Oxfordian marls and limestones of Central and Southern Poland. Individual variability of *T. vagans* was traced and it was found that most species of *Tolypammina* Rhumbler should be classified within this species. The occurrence of *T. vagans* in sponges was commensal in character and dependend on: 1) dynamics of water circulation in sponges, 2) presence of sufficient quantity of terrigenous quartz in silt fraction in water. The role of occurrence of *T. vagans* in successively changing sponge assemblages for the reconstruction rate of silt sedimentation in the Oxfordian Basin of Poland is pointed out.

This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License (for details please see <u>creativecommons.org</u>), which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author and source are credited.

